

## **SOILS 420-- Remediation of Contaminated Soils (3 credits)**

### **Fall Semester**

Instructor: Professor Sridhar Komarneni

Office: 205 Materials Research Laboratory, see in office by appointment

Phone: 865-1542

E-mail: komarneni@psu.edu

**Course Objective:** The overall objective of this course is to educate students on the basic principles and technical aspects of remediation of contaminated soils.

**Overview:** Soils 420 is an introduction to the basic principles and techniques of remediation of contaminated soils. The course assumes that you have a background in General Chemistry. Deficiency in Chemistry should not prevent you from taking this course, but please discuss with the instructor.

### **Course Outline:**

1. Terminology and definitions
2. Regulatory Background
3. Characteristics of wastes
  - (i) Non-radioactive wastes
    - (a) Inorganic wastes
    - (b) Organic wastes
    - (c) Mixed wastes
  - (ii) Radioactive wastes
    - (a) Inorganic wastes
    - (b) Organic wastes
    - (c) Mixed wastes
4. Characterization and Identification of contaminated sites
5. Technologies for remediation
  - (i) Established technologies: Principles and practices
    - (a) Solidification/stabilization (the most widely practiced)
    - (b) On-site incineration
    - (c) Off-site incineration
  - (ii) Innovative technologies: Principles and practices
    - (a) Vacuum extraction
    - (b) Ex-situ bioremediation
    - (c) In-situ bioremediation
    - (d) Thermal desorption
    - (e) Soil washing
    - (f) In-situ flushing
    - (g) In-situ vitrification
    - (h) Solvent extraction
    - (i) Dechlorination
    - (j) Chemical treatment
    - (k) Ex-situ supercritical oxidation
    - (l) Phytoremediation

**Required books:**

- Chemical Fixation and Solidification of Hazardous Wastes, 1990, Printed and produced by Penn State Copy Centers and sold at Penn State Bookstore.

**Breakdown of Percentages for Final Grade:**

Class Attendance	10%
Midterm 1	30%
Midterm 2	30%
Final Exam	30%